

SPRING WILDFLOWERS

Early March - Early May

(46 species)

Lily Family (Liliaceae)

- ___ Wild Garlic (*Allium canadense*)
- ___ Yellow Trout Lily (*Erythronium americanum*)
- ___ Snowflake (*Leucojum aestivum*)*
- ___ Grape Hyacinth (*Muscari botryoides*)*
- ___ False Garlic (*Nothoscordum bivalve*)
- ___ Star-of-Bethlehem
(*Ornithogalum umbellatum*)*
- ___ Toad Trillium (*Trillium sessile*)

Amaryllis Family (Amaryllidaceae)

- ___ Daffodil (*Narcissus pseudo-narcissus*)*

Iris Family (Iridaceae)

- ___ Stout Blue-Eyed Grass
(*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*)

Knotweed Family (Polygonaceae)

- ___ Pennsylvania Smartweed
(*Polygonum pennsylvanicum*)

Purslane Family (Portulacaceae)

- ___ Spring Beauty (*Claytonia virginica*)

Buttercup Family (Ranunculaceae)

- ___ Rue Anemone (*Anemonella thalictroides*)
- ___ Dwarf Larkspur (*Delphinium tricorne*)
- ___ False Rue Anemone (*Isopyrum biternatum*)
- ___ Lesser Celandine (*Ranunculus ficaria*)*
- ___ Hairy Buttercup (*R. hispidus*)
- ___ Early Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum dioicum*)

Barberry Family (Berberidaceae)

- ___ May Apple (*Podophyllum peltatum*)

Poppy Family (Papaveraceae)

- ___ Bloodroot (*Sanguinaria canadensis*)
- ___ Celandine Poppy (*Stylophorum diphyllum*)

Fumitory Family (Fumariceae)

- ___ Yellow Corydalis (*Corydalis flavula*)
- ___ Squirrel Corn (*Dicentra canadensis*)
- ___ Dutchman's-Breeches (*D. cucullaria*)

Mustard Family (Brassicaceae)

- ___ Cut-leaved Toothwort (*Dentaria laciniata*)

Orpine Family (Crassulaceae)

- ___ Stonecrop (*Sedum ternatum*)

Rose Family (Rosaceae)

- ___ Wild Strawberry (*Fragaria virginiana*)
- ___ Dwarf Cinquefoil (*Potentilla canadensis*)

Wood-sorrel Family (Oxalidaceae)

- ___ Large Wood-sorrel (*Oxalis grandis*)

Spurge Family (Euphorbiaceae)

- ___ Early Spurge (*Euphorbia commutata*)

Staff-tree Family (Celastraceae)

- ___ Climbing Bittersweet (*Celastrus scandens*)

Violet Family (Violaceae)

- ___ Marsh Blue Violet (*Viola cucullata*)
- ___ Common Blue Violet (*V. papilionacea*)

Parsley Family (Apiaceae)

- ___ Harbinger-of-Spring (*Erigenia bulbosa*)

Phlox Family (Polemoniaceae)

- ___ Blue Phlox (*Phlox divaricata*)

Borage Family (Boraginaceae)

- ___ Hoary Puccoon (*Lithospermum canescens*)
- ___ Virginia Bluebell (*Mertensia virginica*)

Mint Family (Lamiaceae)

- ___ Ground Ivy (*Glechoma hederacea*)*
- ___ Henbit (*Lamium amplexicaule*)*
- ___ Self-heal (*Prunella vulgaris*)
- ___ Lyre-leaved Sage (*Salvia lyrata*)

Figwort Family (Scrophulariaceae)

- ___ Wood Betony *Pedicularis canadensis*

Madder Family (Rubiaceae)

- ___ Bedstraw (*Galium aparine*)

Composite Family (Asteraceae)

- ___ Common Fleabane (*Erigeron philadelphicus*)
- ___ Butterweed (*Senecio glabellus*)
- ___ Balsam Ragwort (*S. pauperculus*)
- ___ Dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*)*

* Non-native, invasive species.

Compiled with Permission from the
Kentucky State Nature preserves Commission.