

(NOTE: be sure to use DOI numbers if available)

[book, THREE AUTHORS, MORE THAN ONE EDITION]

Adams, S., Post, D. L., French, R. S., & Snow, E. Y. (1986). *Our silent aggression*. (2nd ed.). New Haven: Yale University Press.

[brochure, CORPORATE AUTHOR, NO DATE]

American Red Cross. (n.d.). *Myths about emotion*. [Brochure]. Cory, MA: Author.

[chapter in a book]

Baker, J. T., Jr. (1991). Working out anger. In K. D. Daly (Ed.), *No aggression* (pp. 33-56). New York: McGraw.

[encyclopedia]

Cates, J. (Ed.). (1985). *Open health encyclopedia* (6th ed., Vols. 1-20). New York: Macmillan.

[journal article]

Dixon, J. K. (2000). Slavery in the time of colonial America. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 41(2), 339-347.

[e-journal article with DOI]

Dixon, J. K. (2000). Slavery in the time of colonial America. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 41(2), 339-347.
doi: 10.22827/9876-8326.54.7.564

[e-journal article without DOI]

Dixon, J. K. (2000). Slavery in the time of colonial America. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 41(2), 339-347.
Retrieved from <http://anthropologicalreaserasch.org>

[e-journal article from a database]

Dixon, J. K. (2000). Slavery in the time of colonial America. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 41(2), 339-347.
Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/psycinfo/>

[magazine, TWO AUTHORS]

Smith, J. T., & Botts, L. K. (1987, June). Reliving days of the revolution in America. *Psychology Today*, 22-24, 26.

[newspaper]

Snyder, M. (1991, March 15). An angry mob in Williamsburg. *Virginia Gazette*, p. A3. (or for multiple pages:)
pp. A2-4.

[Internet Web page—NO AUTHOR *see note on back]

Your anger management. (2009). Retrieved from <http://www.stopanger.org>

NOTE DOCUMENT FROM A WEB SITE** APA refers to non-peer-reviewed work, such as reports, brochures, fact sheets, press releases, and newsletter articles, as “gray literature.” List as many of the following elements as are available: Author’s name, Date of publication (if there is no date, use “n.d.”), Title of document (in italics), A URL that will take readers directly to the source (Hacker, 2009).

APA CITATION

SHORT QUOTE (forty words or less)

Employers often discriminate against women. Adams (1986) states, "Men discriminate against women" (p. 351).

(OR)

Employers often discriminate against women. "Men discriminate against women" (Adams, 1986, p. 351).

LONG QUOTE (more than 40 words) *{indent 5 spaces}* [2 authors]

Employers often discriminate against women. Smith and Botts (1989) state that:

When men discriminate (**more than 40 words**) against women, they run into a problem. (p. 351)

(OR)

Employers in some cases may often unknowingly discriminate against women:

When men discriminate (**more than 40 words**) against women, they run into a problem. (Smith & Botts, 1989, p. 351)

PARAPHRASE (no word number distinction)

Employers often discriminate against women. Adams (1992) believes that men only hurt themselves.

(OR)

Employers often discriminate against women. Yet men only hurt themselves (Adams, 1992).

CITING AUTHORS IN BODY OF PAPER

1-2 authors: cite both every time

Smith and Jones (1999) or (Smith & Jones, 1999).

3-5 authors: cite all first time, then use 1st author, *et al.*

first time:

Smith, Jones, and Davis (1998) or (Smith, Jones, & Davis, 1998).

second time:

Smith et al. (1998) or (Smith et al., 1998).

6 authors: cite first author, et al. always

Smith et al. (1998) or (Smith et al., 1998).